The Distribution Amplifier systems DA-35 and DA-36 solve the problem of distributing a reference frequency from a central frequency standard to one or several receiving points. They offer frequency distribution via optical fiber, or coax cable, with minimal jitter and are designed for reference signals, between 200 kHz and 16 MHz. The standard frequency is 10 MHz (sine). The distribution is completely analog, without the use of PLLs or other types of frequency recovery circuits that may introduce jitter or wander. The signal is reconstructed with the help of a narrow-band, high-Q filter, which heavily suppresses noise and distortion.

**Advantages of Using Fiber Optics**

By using a fiber optic cable as the transmitting medium, a galvanic isolation is created between the transmitting element and the receiving element, which totally eliminates ground current loops - a common problem with coax distribution systems. The fiber is insensitive to crosstalk and ESD, and will not pick up any noise or interference like long-line coax cables do. Optical fibers are easy to install, with their small diameter and highly flexible structure, compared to expensive, bulky and stiff low-loss coax cables.

**System Structure**

The DA-35 and DA-36 are designed to work with any Pendulum Frequency Standard (GPS-12R, 6688, 6689, GPS-88, GPS-89), but will also fit all other brands, that produces a sine wave reference with an amplitude between 0.2 and 2Vrms. Spectracom offers two distribution systems:

- The modular DA-35 for multipoint distribution via up to 36 fibers from the central source.
- The compact DA-36, a cost-effective point-to-point distribution solution.

**DA-35 Point-to-Multipoint Distribution**

DA-35 is modularly constructed, with plug-in boards to a rack backplane. There are two types of rack enclosures; with 10 card slots or 2 card slots. Both rack enclosures can be used either as “stand-alone” or in a 19” rack stand. The plug-in boards are either transmitting or receiving the reference signal. Transmitting boards include 4x BNC-output or 4x opto-output connectors. Receiving boards include BNC-input and a combined input/output board with 1x opto-input and 4x BNC-outputs on the same module. See figure 1 for an overview of a typical medium sized DA-35 system.

**Figure 1:** Point-to-multipoint distribution. DA-35 has a flexible configuration. DA-35 or DA-36 can be used as receivers.
**DA-36 Point-to-Point Distribution**

DA-36 is designed for point-to-point distribution of frequency from one room to another, from one floor to another or from one building to another. The unit is a combined transmit/receive module and has one fiber and one coax input and one fiber plus 4 coax outputs.

This compact unit is very easy to operate. There are no front panel controls, but status LEDs that give the user immediate feedback about the status of the distribution link. The DA-36 can be bench or wall mounted. The system is very flexible. 1 piece of DA-36 is about the status of the distribution link. The DA-36 can be bench or wall mounted. The system is very flexible. 1 piece of DA-36 acts as a local coax distribution amplifier with 4 coax outputs. The typical standard configuration for long distance distribution involves 2 pieces of DA-36, see figure 2.

Figure 2: Point-to-point distribution.

And when you need a multi-point distribution, you can cascade more DA-36:s. See figure 3.

**Designed for Safety and Redundancy**

The DA-36 has two reference inputs, one electrical and one optical. In a typical situation, the central reference frequency involves 2 pieces of DA-36, see figure 2.

**Figure 3:** Multi-point distribution via cascading.

(from e.g. a Cesium, GPS or Rubidium clock) has been distributed by fiber to the receivers optical input. At the receivers electrical input you could connect a secondary back-up standard e.g. an oven controlled crystal oscillator (OCXO). As long as there is a valid input signal, the optical reference has priority and will be distributed. If it should fail for some reason, the back-up clock at the electrical input will automatically take over and assure that a clock signal is distributed to the outputs, see figure 4.

**Figure 4:** Point-to-point distribution with back-up clock.

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**Technical Specifications: DA-35 & DA-36**

**Input and Output Specifications**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>Inputs</strong></th>
<th><strong>Outputs</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Electrical: BNC coax connector</td>
<td>Electrical: BNC coax connector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Optical: ST connector</td>
<td>Optical: ST connector</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Priority (DA-36): Optical input signal has priority over electrical input signal</td>
<td>Period-to-period Jitter: &lt;50 ps + optical jitter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Impedance: 50 Ω nominal</td>
<td>Impedance: 50 Ω nominal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Amplitude (coax output):**

- DA-35: 1 Vpp nominal
- DA-36: 1 Vrms nominal

**Fiber Characteristics**

- Fiber type: Multimode fiber
- Connector type: ST
- Max length: 2 km
- Max optical attenuation: <3.5 dB

**Configuration**

- DA-35: A DA-35 mainframe is configured to either transmit or receive the reference frequency.

**Mainframe:** DA-35/10 10-slot 19" rack; DA-35/02 2-slot minirack

**Transmitter modules:**
- DA-35/22 4x BNC-out; DA-35/24 4x opto out
- Receiver modules:
  - DA-35/21 1x BNC-in; DA-35/24 1x opto in plus, 4x BNC-Out

**DA-36:**
- DA-36 is a combined transmit/receive unit with no other configuration possible.
- Inputs: 1x opto in; 1x BNC-in
- Outputs: 1x opto out; 4x BNC-out

**User interface - DA-36**

- Coax Status LED: Green: A valid electrical signal is present on the input.
- Red: Input signal is lost or too weak
- Opto Status LED: Green: A valid optical signal is present on the input.
- Red: Received light level below threshold

**Power supply**

- Safety: EN60950, UL 1950, CE
- Line voltage: 100-240 V, 47-63 Hz
- Power Consumption:
  - DA-36: 35 W
  - DA-36: depends on configuration, max 75 W

**General Specifications**

**Environmental Conditions**

- EMC: EN55022, CE
- Operating Temperature: 0°C to +50°C
- Storage Temperature: -40°C to +70°C

**Dimensions and weight - DA-35/10**

- WxDxH: 446x300x35 mm (17.6x11.8x5.3 in)
- Weight: 6.6 kg (13.2 lb)
- Shipping weight: <10 kg (22 lb)

**Dimensions and weight - DA-36**

- WxDxH: 375x240x50 mm (14.8x9.4x2 in)
- Weight: 4 kg (8.8 lb)
- Shipping weight: <6 kg (13.2 lb)

**Ordering information**

1.0 MHz standard configuration
- DA-35/10: 10-slot mainframe incl power supply
- DA-35/02: 2-slot mainframe incl power supply
- DA-35/21: 1x BNC input
- DA-35/22: 4x BNC outputs
- DA-35/23: 1x opto input, 4x BNC outputs
- DA-35/24: 4x opto outputs
- DA-35/11: Blank panel (for unused slots)
- DA-35/12: Rackmount kit for DA-35/02

2. Distribution amplifier incl power supply
- DA-35/xx-2M: 2.048 MHz sine, 75 Ω distribution
- DA-35/xx-5M: 5MHz sine, 50 Ω distribution

3. Distribution amplifier incl power supply
- DA-35/xx-2M: 2.048 MHz sine, 75 Ω distribution

4. Included with instrument: 3-year warranty, wall mount kit (DA-36 only), users Manual on CD


Specifications subject to change or improvement without notice.

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